



Scottish Culture and History



Kings and Queens of Scotland



Kenneth I	843 — 860	Kenneth MacAlpin was the first King of Alba — the united kingdom of the Picts and the Scots
Donald I	860 — 863	Brother of Kenneth I
Constantine I	863 — 877	Son of Kenneth I. Killed in Battle
Aed	877 — 878	Son of Kenneth I
Giric	878 — 878	Son of Donald I. Deposed
Eochid	878 — 889	Grandson of Kenneth I in the female line
Donald II	889 — 900	Son of Constantine I. Killed
Constantine II	900 — 943	Son of Aed. Abdicated and entered a monastery. Died about 952
Malcolm I	943 — 954	Son of Donald II. Killed in battle
Indulf	954 — 962	Son of Constantine II. Added Edinburgh to kingdom of Alba
Dubh	962 — 967	Son of Malcolm I
Culen	967 — 971	of Indulf
Kenneth II	971 — 995	Brother of Dubh. Murdered
Constantine III	995 — 997	Son of Culen. Killed by Kenneth III
Kenneth III	997 — 1005	Son of Dubh. Killed by Malcolm II
Malcolm II	1005 — 1034	Son of Kenneth II. Added Lothian and Strathclyde to Alba



Duncan I	1034 — 1040	Grandson of Malcolm II in female line. Killed by Macbeth
Macbeth	1040 — 1057	Grandson of Malcolm II. Killed by Malcolm III
Lulach	1057 — 1057	Stepson of Macbeth. Killed by Malcolm III
Malcolm III	1057 — 1093	“Canmore”. Son of Duncan I. Died in Battle
Donald III	1093 — 1093	Donald Bane II. Son of Duncan I. Deposed by Duncan II
Duncan II	1094 — 1094	Son of Malcolm III. Killed by Donald III
Donald III	1094 — 1097	Restored to throne. Deposed by Edgar. Died about 1100
Edgar	1097 — 1107	Son of Malcolm III
Alexander I	1107 — 1124	Son of Malcolm III. No legitimate heirs
David I	1124 — 1153	Son of Malcolm III
Malcolm IV	1153 — 1165	“The Maiden”. Grandson of David I. Died unmarried
William I	1165 — 1214	“William the Lion”. Grandson of David I



Alexander II	1214 — 1249	Son of William I
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Alexander III	1249 — 1286	Son of Alexander II. Killed in accident
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Margaret	1286 — 1290	“Maid of Norway”. Granddaughter of Alexander III. Died whilst travelling to Scotland
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Interregnum	1290 — 1292	Competition for the Crown Adjudicated by Edward I of England
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John	1292 — 1296	Great, Great, Great grandson of David I. Deposed
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Interregnum	1296 — 1306	Edward I of England governs Scotland directly
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Robert I	1306 — 1329	“The Bruce”. Seizes the throne. Great, great, great, great grandson of David I
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David II	1329 — 1371	Son of Robert I. Died without heirs
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Robert II	1371 — 1390	House of Stewart. Grandson of Robert I in female line
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Robert III	1390 — 1406	Baptismal name John. Crowned as Robert III. Son of Robert II
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James I	1406 — 1437	Son of Robert III. Murdered by Athol conspiracy
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James II	1437 — 1460	Son of James I. Killed by exploding cannon
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James III	1460 — 1488	Son of James II. Killed at Battle of Sauchieburn
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James IV	1488 — 1513	Son of James III. Killed in battle of Flodden
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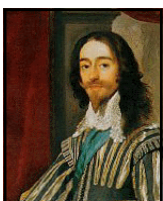
James V	1513 — 1542	Son of James IV
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Mary I	1542 — 1567	Daughter of James V. Abdicated 1567. Executed by Elizabeth I of England 1587
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James VI of Scotland & I of England	1567 — 1625	Son of Mary by marriage to Darnley. Succeeded to English throne in 1603 through descent from Henry VII
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Charles I	1625 — 1649	Son of James VI. Executed
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Interregnum	1649 — 1660	Commonwealth under Oliver and Richard Cromwell
Charles II	1660 — 1685	Son of Charles I. Crowned at Scone in 1651. In exile 1651 to 1660
James VII	1685 — 1689	Son of Charles I. Deposed by Convention of Estates 1689
Mary II	1689 — 1694	Daughter of James VII
William II	1689 — 1702	Grandson of Charles I
Anne	1702 — 1707	Daughter of James VII. Union of Parliaments extinguished the kingdoms of Scotland and England to replace them with the United Kingdom of Great Britain. Anne died in 1714 and was succeeded by George I of the House of Hanover. George I was great grandson of James VI by the female line